| 현재              | 과거                        | 과거분사(=P.P)                  | 의미 |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----|
| be(am, is, are) |                           |                             |    |
| build           |                           |                             |    |
| cast            |                           |                             |    |
| arise           |                           |                             |    |
| lay             |                           |                             |    |
| forget          |                           |                             |    |
| bite            |                           |                             |    |
| grow            |                           |                             | 0  |
| ring            |                           |                             |    |
| cost            |                           | $(\mathcal{O},\mathcal{O})$ |    |
| weep            | X                         |                             |    |
| think           |                           |                             |    |
| understand      | $\cdot \circ \cdot \circ$ |                             |    |
| become          | 5                         |                             |    |
| know            |                           |                             |    |
| break           |                           |                             |    |
| keep            |                           |                             |    |
| hide            |                           |                             |    |
| lose            |                           |                             |    |
| mistake         |                           |                             |    |
| drink           |                           |                             |    |

| beat      |         |              |   |
|-----------|---------|--------------|---|
| hit       |         |              |   |
| grind     |         |              |   |
| blow      |         |              |   |
| lie       |         |              | ~ |
| overeat   |         |              |   |
| bring     |         |              |   |
| sweep     |         |              |   |
| sell      |         |              | 0 |
| swing     |         |              |   |
| teach     |         | $\mathbb{O}$ |   |
| broadcast | X       |              |   |
| choose    |         | •            |   |
| freeze    | $\cdot$ |              |   |
| steal     | 5       |              |   |
| give      |         |              |   |
| have      |         |              |   |
| dive      |         |              |   |
| come      |         |              |   |
| let       |         |              |   |
| рау       | 1       | 1            |   |
| say       |         |              |   |

| go     |          |   |            |
|--------|----------|---|------------|
| ride   |          |   |            |
| drive  |          |   |            |
| draw   |          |   |            |
| tear   |          |   |            |
| dig    |          |   |            |
| smell  |          |   |            |
| burn   |          |   | <u>\</u> . |
| cut    |          |   | 0          |
| begin  |          |   |            |
| bend   |          | 0 |            |
| strike | X        |   |            |
| tell   |          | > |            |
| put    | $\cdot $ |   |            |
| sow    | 5        |   |            |
| read   |          |   |            |
| eat    |          |   |            |
| spin   |          |   |            |
| shake  |          |   |            |
| feed   |          |   |            |
| creep  |          |   |            |
| hold   |          |   |            |

| leave |         |               |    |
|-------|---------|---------------|----|
| burst |         |               |    |
| swim  |         |               |    |
| take  |         |               |    |
| speak |         |               | ~  |
| throw |         |               |    |
| wear  |         |               |    |
| fly   |         | (             | /. |
| get   |         |               | 0  |
| fight |         |               |    |
| rise  |         | $(0, \gamma)$ |    |
| lend  | X       |               |    |
| make  |         |               |    |
| set   | $\cdot$ |               |    |
| awake | 5       |               |    |
| fall  |         |               |    |
| see   |         |               |    |
| shine |         |               |    |
| lie   |         |               |    |
| stick |         |               |    |
| hurt  |         |               |    |
| run   |         |               |    |
|       |         |               |    |

| shoot  |   |                              |   |
|--------|---|------------------------------|---|
| catch  |   |                              |   |
| seek   |   |                              |   |
| feel   |   |                              |   |
| show   |   |                              |   |
| shut   |   |                              |   |
| sneak  |   |                              |   |
| hear   |   |                              |   |
| lead   |   |                              | 0 |
| buy    |   |                              |   |
| find   |   | $(\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O})$ |   |
| sting  | X |                              |   |
| seat   |   | •                            |   |
| win    |   |                              |   |
| sink   | 5 |                              |   |
| write  |   |                              |   |
| spread |   |                              |   |
| bear   |   |                              |   |
| hang   |   |                              |   |
| mean   |   |                              |   |
| sing   |   |                              |   |
| bind   |   |                              |   |

| send  |  |  |                    |              |
|-------|--|--|--------------------|--------------|
| stand |  |  |                    |              |
| wind  |  |  |                    |              |
| sleep |  |  |                    |              |
| do    |  |  |                    | $\widehat{}$ |
| slide |  |  |                    |              |
| sit   |  |  | <br>$\overline{)}$ |              |
| spend |  |  | 0                  |              |
|       |  |  |                    |              |
| et    |  |  |                    |              |
| et    |  |  |                    |              |