

2021학년도 EBS 수능특강 영어

UNIT 18

학습자료의 모든 것, EBS 분석·변형문제

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WORKBOOK

한 줄 해석 – 주어진 문장들을 우리말로 해석하시오.

1. The colors of the trees looked like they were on fire, the reds and oranges competing with the yellows and golds. ¹⁾
2. This was Nina's favorite season, but she remained silent for hours while Marie was driving. ²⁾
3. Nina had been heartbroken after losing her championship belt. ³⁾
4. Now a former champion, she was thinking of retiring from boxing. ⁴⁾
5. Marie, her long-time friend and trainer, shared her pain. ⁵⁾
6. After another silent hour, Marie and Nina saw a sign: Sauble Falls. ⁶⁾
7. Marie thought this would be a good place for them to stop. ⁷⁾
8. Marie pulled over into the parking lot. ⁸⁾
9. Marie and Nina went down a path to watch the falls. ⁹⁾
10. Another sign: Watch Your Step. Rocks Are Slippery. ¹⁰⁾
11. They found the falls spilling out in various layers of rock. ¹¹⁾
12. No one was there except them. ¹²⁾
13. "Look at them!" Marie pointed to movement in the water moving toward the falls. ¹³⁾
14. Hundreds of fish tails were flashing and catching light from the sun, moving upstream. ¹⁴⁾
15. Beneath them in the water, they saw salmon slowly moving their bodies. ¹⁵⁾
16. While Marie and Nina kept watching the salmon, a big one suddenly leapt. ¹⁶⁾
17. It threw itself up and over the rushing water above, but in vain. ¹⁷⁾

- 18.** They were standing without a word and watching the fish struggling. ¹⁸⁾
- 19.** Another jumped, its body spinning until it made it over the falls. ¹⁹⁾
- 20.** Another one leapt and was washed back by the power of the water. ²⁰⁾
- 21.** Watching the salmon, Marie noticed Nina fixing her eyes on their continuing challenge. ²¹⁾
- 22.** Nina's heart was beating fast at each leap and twist. ²²⁾
- 23.** Then, with a great push, a small one turned a complete circle and made it over the falls. ²³⁾
- 24.** "He made it!" Nina shouted at the success with admiration. ²⁴⁾
- 25.** More salmon then followed and succeeded. ²⁵⁾
- 26.** She felt ashamed to be looking at them. ²⁶⁾
- 27.** After a moment, she turned to Marie and said, "Giving up is not in my vocabulary. Marie, I'll get my championship belt back." ²⁷⁾
- 28.** Marie nodded with a bright smile. "Our training begins tomorrow. It's going to be tough. Are you ready?" ²⁸⁾
- 29.** Walking up the path and back to the car, they could still hear the fish splashing in the water. ²⁹⁾

어법 선택 - [] 안의 표현 중 어법적으로 바른 것을 고르시오.

The colors of the trees looked like they were on fire, the reds and oranges ³⁰[compete / competing] with the yellows and golds. This was Nina's favorite season, but she remained ³¹[silently / silent] for hours while Marie was driving. Nina ³²[was / had been] heartbroken after losing her championship belt. Now a former champion, she was thinking of retiring from boxing. Marie, her long-time friend and trainer, shared her pain. After ³³[another / the other] silent hour, Marie and Nina saw a sign: Sauble Falls. Marie thought this would be a good place for them ³⁴[stopping / to stop].

Marie pulled over into the parking lot. Marie and Nina went down a path to watch the falls. Another sign: Watch Your Step. Rocks Are Slippery. They found the falls ³⁵[to spill / spilling] out in various layers of rock. No one was there except them. "Look at them!" Marie pointed to movement in the water ³⁶[moving / to move] toward the falls. Hundreds of fish tails were flashing and catching light from the sun, moving upstream. Beneath them in the water, they saw salmon slowly ³⁷[to move / moving] their bodies.

While Marie and Nina kept ³⁸[watching / from watching] the salmon, a big one suddenly leapt. It threw ³⁹[it / itself] up and over the rushing water above, but in vain. They were standing without a word and watching the fish struggling. Another jumped, its body ⁴⁰[spinned / spinning] until it made it over the falls. Another one leapt and was ⁴¹[washing / washed] back by the power of the water. ⁴²[Watching / Watch] the salmon, Marie noticed Nina ⁴³[being fixed / fixing] her eyes on their continuing challenge. Nina's heart was beating fast at each leap and twist.

Then, with a great push, a small one turned a complete circle and made it over the falls. "He made it!" Nina shouted at the success with admiration. More salmon then followed and succeeded. She felt ashamed to be looking at them. After a moment, she turned to Marie and said, "Giving up is not in my vocabulary. Marie, I'll get my championship belt back." Marie nodded with a bright smile. "Our training begins tomorrow. It's going to be tough. Are you ready?" ⁴⁴[Walking / Walked] up the path and back to the car, they could still hear the fish ⁴⁵[splashing / to splash] in the water.

어법 수정 - [] 안의 표현을 모두 어법적으로 바르게 고치시오.

The colors of the trees looked like they were on fire, the reds and oranges ⁴⁶[compete] with the yellows and golds. This was Nina's favorite season, but she remained ⁴⁷[silently] for hours while Marie was driving. Nina ⁴⁸[was] heartbroken after losing her championship belt. Now a former champion, she was thinking of retiring from boxing. Marie, her long-time friend and trainer, shared her pain. After ⁴⁹[the other] silent hour, Marie and Nina saw a sign: Sauble Falls. Marie thought this would be a good place for them ⁵⁰[stopping].

Marie pulled over into the parking lot. Marie and Nina went down a path to watch the falls. Another sign: Watch Your Step. Rocks Are Slippery. They found the falls ⁵¹[to spill] out in various layers of rock. No one was there except them. "Look at them!" Marie pointed to movement in the water ⁵²[to move] toward the falls. Hundreds of fish tails were flashing and catching light from the sun, moving upstream. Beneath them in the water, they saw salmon slowly ⁵³[to move] their bodies.

While Marie and Nina kept ⁵⁴[from watching] the salmon, a big one suddenly leapt. It threw ⁵⁵[it] up and over the rushing water above, but in vain. They were standing without a word and watching the fish struggling. Another jumped, its body ⁵⁶[spinned] until it made it over the falls. Another one leapt and was ⁵⁷[washing] back by the power of the water. ⁵⁸[Watch] the salmon, Marie noticed Nina ⁵⁹[being fixed] her eyes on their continuing challenge. Nina's heart was beating fast at each leap and twist.

Then, with a great push, a small one turned a complete circle and made it over the falls. "He made it!" Nina shouted at the success with admiration. More salmon then followed and succeeded. She felt ashamed to be looking at them. After a moment, she turned to Marie and said, "Giving up is not in my vocabulary. Marie, I'll get my championship belt back." Marie nodded with a bright smile. "Our training begins tomorrow. It's going to be tough. Are you ready?" ⁶⁰[Walked] up the path and back to the car, they could still hear the fish ⁶¹[to splash] in the water.

낱말 채우기 - [] 안에 문맥상/어법상 알맞은 단어를 채우시오.

The colors of the trees looked like they were on fire, the reds and oranges competing with the yellows and golds. This was Nina's favorite season, but she remained silent for hours while Marie was driving. Nina ⁶²⁾ Now a former champion, she was thinking of retiring from boxing. Marie, her long-time friend and trainer, shared her pain. After another silent hour, Marie and Nina saw a sign: Sauble Falls. Marie thought ⁶³⁾

나무의 색깔이 마치 불타는 것처럼 보였고, 빨간색과 오렌지색이 노란색과 황금색과 닮고 있었다. 이때가 Nina가 가장 좋아하는 계절이었지만, 그녀는 Marie가 운전하는 수 시간 동안 계속 말이 없었다. Nina는 챔피언 벨트를 빼앗기고 난 이후로 계속 깊은 슬픔에 잠겨 있었다. 이제는 전 챔피언이 되어버린 그녀는 복싱계에서 은퇴하는 것을 생각하고 있었다. 그녀의 오랜 친구이자 트레이너인 Marie는 그녀의 고통을 함께 나누었다. 또 한 시간의 침묵이 지난 후 Marie와 Nina는 'Sauble 폭포'라는 표지판을 보았다. Marie는 이곳이 그들이 멈추어 서기에 좋은 장소일 것이라고 생각했다.

Marie pulled over into the parking lot. Marie and Nina went down a path to watch the falls. Another sign: Watch Your Step. Rocks Are Slippery. They found the falls spilling out in various layers of rock. No one was there except them. "Look at them!" Marie pointed to movement in the water moving toward the falls. Hundreds of fish tails were flashing and catching light from the sun, moving upstream. Beneath them in the water, ⁶⁴⁾

Marie는 주차장 안으로 차를 댔다. Marie와 Nina는 폭포를 구경하기 위해 길을 내려갔다. '조심해서 걸으세요. 바위가 미끄럽습니다.' 라고 쓰인 또 다른 표지판이 있었다. 그들은 폭포가 여러 층의 바위에서 쏟아져 나오는 것을 보았다. 거기에는 그들 외에 아무도 없었다. "저것들 좀 봐!" Marie는 폭포를 향해 이동하는 물속의 움직임을 가리켰다. 수백 개의 물고기 꼬리가 물살 을 거슬러 올라가면서 햇빛을 받아 번쩍거리고 있었다. 그들은 자기들 아래 물속에서 연어들이 천천히 몸을 움직이고 있는 것을 보았다.

While Marie and Nina kept watching the salmon, a big one suddenly leapt. It threw itself up and over the rushing water above, but ⁶⁵⁾ They were standing without a word and ⁶⁶⁾ Another jumped, its body spinning ⁶⁷⁾ Another one leapt and was washed back by the power of the water. Watching the salmon, Marie ⁶⁸⁾ Nina's heart was beating fast at each leap and twist.

Marie와 Nina가 계속 연어를 지켜보고 있었을 때, 커다란 연어 한 마리가 갑자기 뛰어올랐다. 그것은 뛰어올라서 위쪽의 세차게 흐르는 물 위로 넘어가려고 했지만, 허사였다. 그들은 한마디 말도 없이 서서 그 물고기가 애쓰는 것을 지켜보았다. 또 한 마리가 뛰어 올랐고 몸통이 빙글 돌아 마침내 폭포를 넘어가는 데 성공했다. 또 다른 한 마리가 뛰어올랐으나 물의 힘으로 뒤로 쓸려 내려갔다. Marie는 연어들을 지켜보면서 Nina가 그들의 계속되는 도전에 시선을 고정하고 있는 것을 알아차렸다. 연어가 뛰어올라 몸을 비틀 때마다 Nina의 심장은 빠르게 뛰고 있었다.

Then, with a great push, a small one turned a complete circle and made it over the falls. "He made it!" Nina shouted at the success ⁶⁹⁾ More salmon then followed and succeeded. She felt ashamed to be looking at them. After a moment, she turned to Marie and said, "..... ⁷⁰⁾ Marie, I'll ⁷¹⁾". Marie nodded with a bright smile. "Our training begins tomorrow. It's going to be tough. Are you ready?" ⁷²⁾ ⁷³⁾

그때 한 마리의 작은 연어가 힘차게 돌진하여 완전히 몸을 한 바퀴 돌려 폭포를 넘어가는 데 성공했다. "저 연어가 해냈어!" Nina는 감탄하면서 그 성공에 환호했다. 그런 다음 더 많은 연어들이 뒤따라 성공했다. 그녀는 그것들을 바라보는 것이 부끄러웠다. 잠시 후 그녀는 Marie 쪽으로 몸을 돌려서 "내 사전에 포기라는 말은 없어. Marie, 나는 내 챔피언 벨트를 되찾을 거야."라고 말했다. Marie는 환하게 미소를 지으며 고개를 끄덕였다. "우리 훈련은 내일 시작이야. 힘들 거야. 준비되었어?" 그들은 길을 걸어 올라 차로 돌아가면서 물고기들이 물속에서 침병거리는 소리를 여전히 들을 수 있었다.

한 줄 해석 – 주어진 문장들을 우리말로 해석하시오.

1. Cuoi was born to a poor family and he had to work at various jobs to provide for his family. ¹⁾
2. One day, while gathering wood in the forest far from home, Cuoi came upon a tiger cub and picked it up. ²⁾
3. Then, he heard a frightful growl. ³⁾
4. It was the mother tiger. ⁴⁾
5. Cuoi threw the cub to the ground and scrambled in terror up into the branches of the nearest tree. ⁵⁾
6. A moment later the tigress came crashing through the underbrush and growled as she saw the body of her dead offspring. ⁶⁾
7. Cuoi, in his haste to escape, had thrown the cub to the ground with such force it had been killed. ⁷⁾
8. Then, a strange thing happened. ⁸⁾
9. The tigress walked to a nearby stream and gathered the leaves from a banyan tree. ⁹⁾
10. She chewed them into a pulp which she then applied to the head of the dead cub. ¹⁰⁾
11. Immediately the young tiger jumped to its feet and ran about as if nothing had happened. ¹¹⁾
12. When the tigress and her cub had disappeared, Cuoi went to the miraculous banyan tree and gathered a handful of its leaves. ¹²⁾
13. On the way home he came upon a dead dog lying by the side of the road. ¹³⁾
14. Cuoi then chewed the leaves into a pulp and applied it to the dog's head. ¹⁴⁾
15. After a few minutes the animal was restored to life; it jumped to its feet. ¹⁵⁾
16. Cuoi went back to the banyan tree, uprooted it, and replanted it in his yard. ¹⁶⁾

17. He warned his mother never to dump dirty water where the tree was planted. ¹⁷⁾
18. “Otherwise,” he said jokingly, “it will fly away into the sky.” ¹⁸⁾
19. Cui’s mother paid no attention to this warning and continued to dump dirty water near the tree. ¹⁹⁾
20. One day the tree began to slowly pull itself from the soil and to fly up into the sky. ²⁰⁾
21. Returning from his chores, Cui noticed this and grasped its roots to keep it from flying away. ²¹⁾
22. But he was not heavy enough to keep the tree on the Earth. ²²⁾
23. Instead, he was carried with it into the sky. ²³⁾
24. After many days, Cui and the tree reached a strange new world — the Moon. ²⁴⁾
25. Cui planted the tree there and sat down to figure out a way out of his predicament; but there was no solution. ²⁵⁾
26. There on the Moon he has sat waiting, year in and year out, even until today. ²⁶⁾

어법 선택 - [] 안의 표현 중 어법적으로 바른 것을 고르시오.

Cuoi was born to a poor family and he had to work at various jobs to provide for his family. One day, while ²⁷[gathering / gathered] wood in the forest far from home, Cuoi came upon a tiger cub and ²⁸[picked up it / picked it up]. Then, he heard a frightful growl. It was the mother tiger. Cuoi threw the cub to the ground and scrambled in terror up into the branches of the nearest tree. A moment later the tigress came crashing through the underbrush and growled as she saw the body of her dead offspring. Cuoi, in his haste to escape, ²⁹[had thrown / had been thrown] the cub to the ground with such force it ³⁰[had been killed / has killed].

Then, a strange thing happened. The tigress walked to a nearby stream and gathered the leaves from a banyan tree. She chewed them into a pulp which she then applied to the head of the dead cub. Immediately the young tiger jumped to its feet and ran about as if nothing ³¹[had happened / happened]. When the tigress and her cub ³²[has been disappeared / had disappeared], Cuoi went to the miraculous banyan tree and gathered a handful of its leaves.

On the way home he came upon a dead dog ³³[laying / lying] by the side of the road. Cuoi then chewed the leaves into a pulp and applied it to the dog's head. After a few minutes the animal ³⁴[was restored / restored] to life; it jumped to its feet. Cuoi went back to the banyan tree, uprooted it, and replanted it in his yard. He warned his mother never ³⁵[dumped / to dump] dirty water ³⁶[which / where] the tree was planted. "Otherwise," he said jokingly, "it will fly away into the sky." Cuoi's mother paid no attention to this warning and continued to dump dirty water near the tree.

One day the tree began to slowly pull ³⁷[itself / it] from the soil and to fly up into the sky. ³⁸[Returning / Return] from his chores, Cuoi noticed this and grasped its roots to keep it ³⁹[flying / from flying] away. But he was not ⁴⁰[heavy enough / enough heavy] to keep the tree on the Earth. Instead, he was carried with it into the sky. After many days, Cuoi and the tree reached a strange new world — the Moon. Cuoi planted the tree there and sat down to figure out a way out of his predicament; but there was no solution. There on the Moon he has sat waiting, year in and year out, even until today.

어법 수정 - [] 안의 표현을 모두 어법적으로 바르게 고치시오.

Cuoi was born to a poor family and he had to work at various jobs to provide for his family. One day, while ⁴¹[gathered] wood in the forest far from home, Cuoi came upon a tiger cub and ⁴²[picked up it]. Then, he heard a frightful growl. It was the mother tiger. Cuoi threw the cub to the ground and scrambled in terror up into the branches of the nearest tree. A moment later the tigress came crashing through the underbrush and growled as she saw the body of her dead offspring. Cuoi, in his haste to escape, ⁴³[had been thrown] the cub to the ground with such force it ⁴⁴[has killed].

Then, a strange thing happened. The tigress walked to a nearby stream and gathered the leaves from a banyan tree. She chewed them into a pulp which she then applied to the head of the dead cub. Immediately the young tiger jumped to its feet and ran about as if nothing ⁴⁵[happened]. When the tigress and her cub ⁴⁶[has been disappeared], Cuoi went to the miraculous banyan tree and gathered a handful of its leaves.

On the way home he came upon a dead dog ⁴⁷[laying] by the side of the road. Cuoi then chewed the leaves into a pulp and applied it to the dog's head. After a few minutes the animal ⁴⁸[restored] to life; it jumped to its feet. Cuoi went back to the banyan tree, uprooted it, and replanted it in his yard. He warned his mother never ⁴⁹[dumped] dirty water ⁵⁰[which] the tree was planted. "Otherwise," he said jokingly, "it will fly away into the sky." Cuoi's mother paid no attention to this warning and continued to dump dirty water near the tree.

One day the tree began to slowly pull ⁵¹[it] from the soil and to fly up into the sky. ⁵²[Return] from his chores, Cuoi noticed this and grasped its roots to keep it ⁵³[flying] away. But he was not ⁵⁴[enough heavy] to keep the tree on the Earth. Instead, he was carried with it into the sky. After many days, Cuoi and the tree reached a strange new world — the Moon. Cuoi planted the tree there and sat down to figure out a way out of his predicament; but there was no solution. There on the Moon he has sat waiting, year in and year out, even until today.

날말 채우기 - [] 안에 문맥상/어법상 알맞은 단어를 채우시오.

Cuoi was born to a poor family and he had to work at various jobs to provide for his family. One day, ⁵⁵⁾ _____, Cuoi came upon a tiger cub and picked it up. Then, he heard a frightful growl. It was the mother tiger. Cuoi threw the cub to the ground and scrambled in terror up into the branches of the nearest tree. A moment later the tigress came crashing through the underbrush and growled as she saw the body of her dead offspring. Cuoi, in his haste to escape, ⁵⁶⁾ _____

Cuoi는 가난한 가정에서 태어났고 그는 가족을 부양하기 위해 여러 가지 일을 해야 했다. 어느 날, 집에서 먼 숲에서 떨감을 모으고 있던 중에, Cuoi는 호랑이 새끼를 우연히 발견하고 그것을 들어 올렸다. 그런 다음, 그는 으르렁거리는 무서운 소리를 들었다. 그것은 어미 호랑이였다. Cuoi는 새끼를 땅에 내던지고 겁에 질려 가장 가까운 나무의 가지 위로 재빨리 움직여 올라갔다. 잠시 후 어미 호랑이가 덩불을 헤치며 나왔고 죽은 새끼의 몸을 보자 으르렁거렸다. Cuoi가 서둘러 도망가면서 그 새끼를 땅에 너무 세게 던진 탓에 그것이 죽어버린 것이다.

Then, a strange thing happened. The tigress walked to a nearby stream and gathered the leaves from a banyan tree. She ⁵⁷⁾ _____. Immediately the young tiger jumped to its feet and ran about ⁵⁸⁾ _____. When the tigress and her cub had disappeared, Cuoi went to the miraculous banyan tree and gathered a handful of its leaves.

그런 다음, 이상한 일이 일어났다. 그 어미 호랑이는 근처의 개울로 가서 바니안나무의 잎을 모았다. 호랑이는 그것을 씹어서 연한 덩어리로 만든 다음 죽은 새끼의 머리에 발랐다. 즉시 그 어린 호랑이는 벌떡 일어나 마치 아무 일도 일어나지 않은 듯 뛰어다녔다. 그 어미 호랑이와 새끼가 사라졌을 때, Cuoi는 기적을 행하는 그 바니안나무로 가서 그것의 잎을 한 움큼 모았다.

On the way home he came upon a dead dog lying by the side of the road. Cuoi then chewed the leaves into a pulp and applied it to the dog's head. After a few minutes the animal ⁵⁹⁾ _____; it jumped to its feet. Cuoi went back to the banyan tree, uprooted it, and replanted it in his yard. He ⁶⁰⁾ _____. "Otherwise," he said jokingly, "it will fly away into the sky." Cuoi's mother paid no attention to this warning and continued to dump dirty water near the tree.

집에 오는 길에 그는 길가에 누워 있는 죽은 개를 (우연히) 발견했다. Cuoi는 곧이어 그 잎을 씹어 한 덩어리로 만든 다음 그것을 개의 머리에 발랐다. 몇 분 후 그 동물은 살아났다. 그것은 벌떡 일어섰다. Cuoi는 바니안나무에게로 돌아가, 그것을 뿌리째 뽑은 다음, 그것을 자신의 뜰에 다시 심었다. 그는 자기 어머니에게 그 나무를 심은 곳에 더러운 물을 버리지 말라고 경고했다. "그러지 않으면, 그것은 하늘로 날아가 버릴 거예요."라고 그는 농담 삼아 말했다. Cuoi의 어머니는 이 경고에 전혀 주의를 기울이지 않았고 나무 근처에 계속 더러운 물을 버렸다.

One day the tree began to slowly pull itself from the soil and to fly up into the sky. ⁶¹⁾ _____. Cuoi noticed this and grasped its roots ⁶²⁾ _____. But he was ⁶³⁾ _____. Instead, he was carried with it into the sky. After many days, Cuoi and the tree reached a strange new world — the Moon. Cuoi planted the tree there and sat down ⁶⁴⁾ _____; but there was no solution. There on the Moon he has sat waiting, year in and year out, even until today.

어느 날 그 나무는 천천히 땅으로부터 자신을 뽑아 당겨 올라와 하늘로 날아오르기 시작했다. 잡일을 하고 돌아오다가, Cuoi는 이것을 알아차리고 그것이 날아가 버리지 않도록 그것의 뿌리를 움켜잡았다. 그렇지만 그는 나무를 지구에 붙들어 둘 만큼 충분히 무겁지 않았다. 대신, 그는 그것과 함께 하늘로 실려갔다. 여러 날이 지난 다음, Cuoi와 그 나무는 낯선 새로운 세계, 즉 달에 도착했다. Cuoi는 거기에 그 나무를 심고 앉아서 곤경에서 벗어날 길을 생각해 내려 했다. 그러나 해결책이 없었다. 그곳 달에서 그는 해마다, 심지어 오늘날까지도, 앉아서 계속 기다리고 있다.

한 줄 해석 – 주어진 문장들을 우리말로 해석하시오.

1. The older man, a prominent baseball figure named Branch Rickey, suddenly changed his matter-of-fact, businesslike expression and turned on the young African-American athlete. ¹⁾
2. “You’re just a black man,” he shouted, “so you’ll never succeed in the big leagues!” ²⁾
3. The young man, stiff with hurt and surprise, clenched and unclenched his fists threateningly, but the older man moved closer and kicked him with hostility. ³⁾
4. Then it was over. ⁴⁾
5. The older man — the baseball-team owner — stepped back, and the two men studied each other silently. ⁵⁾
6. The younger man spoke: “Why do you have to say these things to me, Mr. Rickey?” ⁶⁾
7. Branch Rickey, owner of the Brooklyn Dodgers and respected figure in baseball, dropped the false pose he had taken, smiled, and gently touched the young man’s shoulder. ⁷⁾
8. Moments earlier they had been discussing the possibility of a career in big-time baseball for the young African-American man, Jackie Robinson. ⁸⁾
9. The year was 1945, and African Americans were barred from the major leagues. ⁹⁾
10. Rickey had warned Robinson that he would need two things to succeed. ¹⁰⁾
11. These were the ability to play baseball with the best, and the ability to stand the massive resentment toward the first African-American player in major-league baseball. ¹¹⁾
12. In testing Jackie’s patience in the latter, Rickey had tried to demonstrate, through pretended anger, the hate Robinson would meet. ¹²⁾

- 13.** “Do you think,” said Rickey, referring to his dramatic and realistic portrayal of a racist, “that you can get through this kind of thing?” ¹³⁾
- 14.** “I can,” replied Robinson softly, “if I pray.” ¹⁴⁾
- 15.** Rickey’s prediction of trouble ahead could not have been more accurate. ¹⁵⁾
- 16.** There were boos in the stadium, constant insults, and opposing players using steel spikes to hurt him. ¹⁶⁾
- 17.** Teammates refused even to give him the traditional handshake and cheer when crossing the plate after a home run. ¹⁷⁾
- 18.** But Jackie endured. ¹⁸⁾
- 19.** And after his winning the Rookie of the Year Award in 1947, fans became aware of the prayer-born patience that made him one of the great men of the game. ¹⁹⁾
- 20.** No one should have to qualify for sainthood in order to play baseball, but he humbled himself. ²⁰⁾
- 21.** Both he and Rickey were later honored by being elected into baseball’s Hall of Fame. ²¹⁾

어법 선택 - [] 안의 표현 중 어법적으로 바른 것을 고르시오.

The older man, a prominent baseball figure named Branch Rickey, suddenly changed his matter-of-fact, businesslike expression and turned on the young African-American athlete. "You're just a black man," he shouted, "so you'll never succeed in the big leagues!" The young man, ²²[stiffly / stiff] with hurt and surprise, clenched and unclenched his fists threateningly, but the older man moved closer and kicked him with hostility. Then it was over. The older man — the baseball-team owner — stepped back, and the two men studied each other silently.

The younger man spoke: ²³[What / Why] do you have to say these things to me, Mr. Rickey?" Branch Rickey, owner of the Brooklyn Dodgers and respected figure in baseball, dropped the false pose he ²⁴[had taken / has taken], smiled, and gently touched the young man's shoulder. Moments earlier they ²⁵[had been discussing / had been discussed] the possibility of a career in big-time baseball for the young African-American man, Jackie Robinson. The year was 1945, and African Americans were ²⁶[barred / barring] from the major leagues. Rickey had warned Robinson ²⁷[that / who] he would need two things to succeed.

These were the ability to play baseball with the best, and the ability to stand the massive resentment toward the first African-American player in major-league baseball. In testing Jackie's patience in the latter, Rickey had tried ²⁸[to demonstrate / to be demonstrated], through pretended anger, the hate Robinson would meet. "Do you think," said Rickey, ²⁹[referring / to refer] to his dramatic and realistic portrayal of a racist, "that you can get through this kind of thing?" "I can," replied Robinson softly, "if I pray."

Rickey's prediction of trouble ahead ³⁰[should not have been / could not have been] more accurate. There were boos in the stadium, constant insults, and opposing players ³¹[using / to use] steel spikes to hurt him. Teammates refused even to give him the traditional handshake and ³²[cheer / cheered] when ³³[crossing / crossed] the plate after a home run. But Jackie endured. And after his ³⁴[winning / win] the Rookie of the Year Award in 1947, fans became aware ³⁵[of / that] the prayer-born patience that made him one of the great men of the game. No one should have to qualify for sainthood in order to play baseball, but he humbled ³⁶[him / himself]. Both he and Rickey were later honored by ³⁷[being elected / electing] into baseball's Hall of Fame.

어법 수정 - [] 안의 표현을 모두 어법적으로 바르게 고치시오.

The older man, a prominent baseball figure named Branch Rickey, suddenly changed his matter-of-fact, businesslike expression and turned on the young African-American athlete. "You're just a black man," he shouted, "so you'll never succeed in the big leagues!" The young man, ³⁸[stiffly] with hurt and surprise, clenched and unclenched his fists threateningly, but the older man moved closer and kicked him with hostility. Then it was over. The older man — the baseball-team owner — stepped back, and the two men studied each other silently.

The younger man spoke: ³⁹[What] do you have to say these things to me, Mr. Rickey?" Branch Rickey, owner of the Brooklyn Dodgers and respected figure in baseball, dropped the false pose he ⁴⁰[has taken], smiled, and gently touched the young man's shoulder. Moments earlier they ⁴¹[had been discussed] the possibility of a career in big-time baseball for the young African-American man, Jackie Robinson. The year was 1945, and African Americans were ⁴²[barring] from the major leagues. Rickey had warned Robinson ⁴³[who] he would need two things to succeed.

These were the ability to play baseball with the best, and the ability to stand the massive resentment toward the first African-American player in major-league baseball. In testing Jackie's patience in the latter, Rickey had tried ⁴⁴[to be demonstrated], through pretended anger, the hate Robinson would meet. "Do you think," said Rickey, ⁴⁵[to refer] to his dramatic and realistic portrayal of a racist, "that you can get through this kind of thing?" "I can," replied Robinson softly, "if I pray."

Rickey's prediction of trouble ahead ⁴⁶[should not have been] more accurate. There were boos in the stadium, constant insults, and opposing players ⁴⁷[to use] steel spikes to hurt him. Teammates refused even to give him the traditional handshake and ⁴⁸[cheered] when ⁴⁹[crossed] the plate after a home run. But Jackie endured. And after his ⁵⁰[win] the Rookie of the Year Award in 1947, fans became aware ⁵¹[that] the prayer-born patience that made him one of the great men of the game. No one should have to qualify for sainthood in order to play baseball, but he humbled ⁵²[him]. Both he and Rickey were later honored by ⁵³[electing] into baseball's Hall of Fame.

낱말 채우기 - [] 안에 문맥상/어법상 알맞은 단어를 채우시오.

The older man, a prominent baseball figure named Branch Rickey, suddenly changed his matter-of-fact, businesslike expression and turned on the young African-American athlete. “You’re just a black man,” he shouted, “so you’ll never succeed in the big leagues!” The young man, ⁵⁴⁾ _____, clenched and unclenched his fists threateningly, but the older man moved closer and kicked him ⁵⁵⁾ _____. Then it was over. The older man — the baseball-team owner — stepped back, and the two men studied each other silently.

Branch Rickey라는 이름의 야구계 저명인사인 연장자는 갑자기 무미건조하고 사무적인 표정을 바꾸어 젊은 아프리카계 미국인 운동 선수를 공격했다. 그는 “너는 그냥 흑인이고 따라서 너는 결코 빅 리그에서 성공하지 못할 거야!”라고 소리쳤다. 정신적 타격과 놀라움으로 경직된 청년은 위협하듯이 자기 주먹을 꽉 쥐었다가 풀었지만, 연장자는 더 가까이 다가와 적개심을 가지고 그를 걷어찼다. 그러고는 끝났다. 연장자, 그러니까 야구팀 구단주는 뒤로 물러났고, 두 사람은 아무 말 없이 서로를 살폈다.

The younger man spoke: “Why do you have to say these things to me, Mr. Rickey?” Branch Rickey, owner of the Brooklyn Dodgers and respected figure in baseball, dropped ⁵⁶⁾ _____, smiled, and gently touched the young man’s shoulder. Moments earlier they ⁵⁷⁾ _____ the young African-American man, Jackie Robinson. The year was 1945, and African Americans ⁵⁸⁾ _____. Rickey had warned Robinson that ⁵⁹⁾ _____.

청년은 “왜 제게 이런 것들을 말해야만 하는 겁니까, Rickey 씨?”라고 말했다. Brooklyn Dodgers 구단주이자 야구계의 존경받는 인물인 Branch Rickey는 그가 취했던 거짓 태도를 중단하고 미소를 지으며 청년의 어깨를 가볍게 건드렸다. 잠깐 전에 그들은 아프리카계 미국인 청년 Jackie Robinson에 대한 메이저 리그 야구 경력의 가능성을 논의하던 중이었다. 그 해는 1945년이었고, 아프리카계 미국인들은 메이저 리그에서 금지되어 있었다. Rickey는 Robinson에게 그가 성공하려면 두 가지를 필요로 할 것이라고 주의를 주었다.

These were the ⁶⁰⁾ _____, and the ⁶¹⁾ _____ in major-league baseball. In testing Jackie’s ⁶²⁾ _____ in the latter, Rickey had tried to demonstrate, ⁶³⁾ _____, the hate Robinson would meet. “Do you think,” said Rickey, ⁶⁴⁾ _____, “that you can get through this kind of thing?” “I can,” replied Robinson softly, “if I pray.”

이것들(그 두 가지)은 최고의 선수들과 함께 야구를 할 수 있는 능력과 메이저 리그 야구 최초의 아프리카계 미국인 선수를 향한 엄청난 적의(敵意)를 견뎌낼 능력이었다. 후자에 대한 Jackie의 인내심을 시험하면서, Rickey는 가장한 분노를 통해 Robinson이 직면할 증오를 (행동으로) 보여 주려 했던 것이었다. Rickey는 인종 차별주의자에 대한 자신의 극적이고 사실적인 묘사를 언급하며 “자네는 이러한 일을 헤쳐 나갈 수 있다고 생각하는가?”라고 말했다. Robinson은 “제가 기도한다면 할 수 있습니다.”라고 부드럽게 대답했다.

Rickey’s ⁶⁵⁾ _____ of trouble ahead ⁶⁶⁾ _____. There were boos in the stadium, constant insults, and opposing players using steel spikes to hurt him. Teammates refused even to give him the traditional handshake and cheer when crossing the plate after a home run. But Jackie ⁶⁷⁾ _____. And after his winning the Rookie of the Year Award in 1947, fans became ⁶⁸⁾ _____. No one should have to qualify for sainthood in order to play baseball, but he ⁶⁹⁾ _____. Both he and Rickey were later ⁷⁰⁾ _____ baseball’s Hall of Fame.

앞으로 닥칠 어려움에 대한 Rickey의 예측은 그보다 더 정확할 수는 없었을 것이다. 경기장에서의 야유, 끊임없는 모욕, 그리고 그를 다치게 하기 위한 상대 팀 선수들의 강철 스파이크 사용이 있었다. 팀 동료들은 홈런을 치고 나서 홈플레이트를 지날 때 전통적으로 행하는 악수와 환호를 그에게 주는 것조차 거부했다. 하지만 Jackie는 견뎌냈다. 그리고 그가 1947년 신인상을 받은 후 팬들은 그를 위대한 선수 중 한 명으로 만든, 기도에서 우러난 인내심에 대해 알게 되었다. 야구를 하기 위해서 어느 누구도 성인(聖人)의 자격을 갖출 필요는 없지만, 그는 겸허하게 처신했다. 그와 Rickey 둘 다 나중에 야구 명예의 전당에 이름을 올리는 영예를 누렸다.

한 줄 해석 – 주어진 문장들을 우리말로 해석하시오.

1. The abbot woke up early one morning. ¹⁾
2. Nothing was unusual in that. ²⁾
3. But this morning he was awakened by the sound of something moving in the nearby shrine room. ³⁾
4. That was unusual because most of his monks would normally be practicing their morning “chanting” so he went to investigate. ⁴⁾
5. In the darkness he saw a silhouette of a hooded figure. ⁵⁾
6. It was a burglar. ⁶⁾
7. After a few moments of silence the abbot said kindly, “What do you want, my friend?” ⁷⁾
8. “Give me the key to the donation box,” said the burglar. ⁸⁾
9. The abbot saw a weapon in his hand but felt no fear. ⁹⁾
10. He felt only compassion for the young man. ¹⁰⁾
11. “Certainly,” he said, slowly handing over the key. ¹¹⁾
12. As the thief hurriedly emptied the box of cash, the abbot noticed the robber’s jacket was torn, his face pale and gaunt. ¹²⁾
13. “When was the last time you have eaten, dear boy?” asked the abbot. ¹³⁾
14. “Shut up!” barked the burglar. ¹⁴⁾
15. The abbot nicely responded, “You’ll find some food in the cupboard next to the donation box. Help yourself.” ¹⁵⁾
16. The thief paused a moment in confusion. ¹⁶⁾

17. He was taken aback by the abbot's consideration for his welfare. 17)
18. Still, he hurriedly filled his pockets with cash from the donation box and food from the cupboard. 18)
19. "And don't call the cops," he shouted. 19)
20. "Why should I call the police?" answered the abbot calmly. 20)
21. "Those donations are to help poor people like you, and I have freely given you the food. You have stolen nothing." 21)
22. A few days later, the abbot read that the burglar had been caught robbing another house. 22)
23. He was sentenced to ten years in jail. 23)
24. Just over ten years later, the same abbot awoke to the sound of someone in the shrine room. 24)
25. He got up to investigate and, saw the old burglar standing next to the donation box. 25)
26. "Remember me?" shouted the burglar. 26)
27. "Yes." sighed the abbot. "Here's the key." 27)
28. Then the burglar smiled, and said gently, "Sir, put away the key. 28)
29. I couldn't stop thinking about you all those long days in prison. 29)
30. You were the only person in my entire life who was kind to me, who actually cared about me. 30)
31. I have come back to steal again, but this time I have come to take your secret of kindness and inner peace. 31)
32. Please, make me your disciple." 32)

어법 선택 - [] 안의 표현 중 어법적으로 바른 것을 고르시오.

The abbot woke up early one morning. Nothing was unusual in that. But this morning he was awakened by the sound of something ³³[moving / to move] in the nearby shrine room. That was unusual because most of his monks would normally be ³⁴[practiced / practicing] their morning "chanting" so he went to investigate. In the darkness he saw a silhouette of a hooded figure. It was a burglar.

After a few moments of silence the abbot said kindly, "What do you want, my friend?" "Give me the key to the donation box," said the burglar. The abbot saw a weapon in his hand but felt no fear. He felt only compassion for the young man. "Certainly," he said, slowly handing over the key. As the thief hurriedly emptied the box of cash, the abbot noticed the robber's jacket was torn, his face pale and gaunt. "When was the last time you have eaten, dear boy?" asked the abbot. "Shut up!" barked the burglar. The abbot nicely responded, "You'll find some food in the cupboard next to the donation box. Help yourself."

The thief paused a moment in confusion. He was ³⁵[took / taken] aback by the abbot's consideration for his welfare. Still, he hurriedly filled his pockets with cash from the donation box and food from the cupboard. "And don't call the cops," he shouted. "Why should I call the police?" answered the abbot ³⁶[calm / calmly]. "Those donations are ³⁷[to help / helped] poor people like you, and I ³⁸[have freely given / have been freely given] you the food. You have stolen nothing." A few days later, the abbot read that the burglar ³⁹[has caught to rob / had been caught robbing] ⁴⁰[another / the others] house. He ⁴¹[was sentenced / sentenced] to ten years in jail.

Just over ten years later, the same abbot awoke to the sound of someone in the shrine room. He got up to investigate and, saw the old burglar ⁴²[standing / stood] next to the donation box. "Remember me?" shouted the burglar. "Yes." sighed the abbot. "Here's the key." Then the burglar smiled, and said gently, "Sir, put away the key. I couldn't stop ⁴³[to think / thinking] about you all those long days in prison. You were the only person in my entire life ⁴⁴[which / who] was kind to me, ⁴⁵[who / which] actually cared about me. I have come back to steal again, but this time I have come to take your secret of kindness and inner peace. Please, make me your disciple."

어법 수정 - [] 안의 표현을 모두 어법적으로 바르게 고치시오.

The abbot woke up early one morning. Nothing was unusual in that. But this morning he was awakened by the sound of something ⁴⁶[to move] in the nearby shrine room. That was unusual because most of his monks would normally be ⁴⁷[practiced] their morning "chanting" so he went to investigate. In the darkness he saw a silhouette of a hooded figure. It was a burglar.

After a few moments of silence the abbot said kindly, "What do you want, my friend?" "Give me the key to the donation box," said the burglar. The abbot saw a weapon in his hand but felt no fear. He felt only compassion for the young man. "Certainly," he said, slowly handing over the key. As the thief hurriedly emptied the box of cash, the abbot noticed the robber's jacket was torn, his face pale and gaunt. "When was the last time you have eaten, dear boy?" asked the abbot. "Shut up!" barked the burglar. The abbot nicely responded, "You'll find some food in the cupboard next to the donation box. Help yourself."

The thief paused a moment in confusion. He was ⁴⁸[took] aback by the abbot's consideration for his welfare. Still, he hurriedly filled his pockets with cash from the donation box and food from the cupboard. "And don't call the cops," he shouted. "Why should I call the police?" answered the abbot ⁴⁹[calm]. "Those donations are ⁵⁰[helped] poor people like you, and I ⁵¹[have been freely given] you the food. You have stolen nothing." A few days later, the abbot read that the burglar ⁵²[has caught to rob] ⁵³[the others] house. He ⁵⁴[sentenced] to ten years in jail.

Just over ten years later, the same abbot awoke to the sound of someone in the shrine room. He got up to investigate and, saw the old burglar ⁵⁵[stood] next to the donation box. "Remember me?" shouted the burglar. "Yes." sighed the abbot. "Here's the key." Then the burglar smiled, and said gently, "Sir, put away the key. I couldn't stop ⁵⁶[to think] about you all those long days in prison. You were the only person in my entire life ⁵⁷[which] was kind to me, ⁵⁸[which] actually cared about me. I have come back to steal again, but this time I have come to take your secret of kindness and inner peace. Please, make me your disciple."

날말 채우기 - [] 안에 문맥상/어법상 알맞은 단어를 채우시오.

The abbot woke up early one morning. Nothing was ⁵⁹⁾ _____ in that. But this morning he was awakened by the sound of ⁶⁰⁾ _____ shrine room. That was unusual because most of his monks would normally be practicing their morning “chanting” so he went to investigate. In the darkness he saw a silhouette of a hooded figure. It was a burglar.

수도원장은 어느 날 아침 일찍 잠에서 깬다. 이상할 것은 없었다. 그러나 이날 아침에 그는 가까운 성전의 방에서 무언가 움직이는 소리에 잠이 깨었다. 대부분의 수도사들은 보통 아침 ‘찬송’을 행하고 있을 것이었기 때문에 그것은 흔치 않은 일이었으므로 그는 (무슨 일인지) 알아보러 나섰다. 어둠 속에서 그는 복면을 한 사람의 실루엣을 보았다. 그것은 강도였다.

After a few moments of silence the abbot said kindly, “What do you want, my friend?” “Give me the key to the donation box,” said the burglar. The abbot saw a weapon in his hand but felt no fear. He felt only ⁶¹⁾ _____ for the young man. “Certainly,” he said, slowly handing over the key. As the thief hurriedly emptied the box of cash, the abbot noticed the robber’s jacket was torn, his face pale and gaunt. “When was the last time you have eaten, dear boy?” asked the abbot. “Shut up!” barked the burglar. The abbot nicely responded, “You’ll find some food in the cupboard next to the donation box. Help yourself.”

잠시 침묵이 흐른 후에 “친구여, 무엇을 원하십니까?”라고 수도원장이 친절하게 말했다. “헌금함 열쇠를 내놓으시오.”라고 강도가 말했다. 수도원장은 그의 손에 있는 무기를 보았지만 두려움을 느끼지 않았다. 오로지 그 젊은이에 대해 연민만 느껴질 뿐이었다. “물론이지요.”라고 천천히 열쇠를 건네주면서 그가 말했다. 그 도둑이 황급히 헌금 상자를 비우고 있을 때, 수도원장은 그 강도의 겉옷에 구멍이 나 있고 그의 얼굴은 창백하고 수척한 것을 발견했다. “젊은이, 그대가 마지막으로 식사한 것이 언제입니까?”라고 수도원장이 물었다. “닥치시오!”라고 강도가 소리쳤다. 수도원장은 다정하게 응답했다. “헌금함 옆에 있는 찬장에 가면 음식이 좀 있을 것입니다. 마음껏 드십시오.”

The thief paused a moment in ⁶²⁾ _____. He was ⁶³⁾ _____ by the abbot’s ⁶⁴⁾ _____ for his welfare. Still, he hurriedly filled his pockets with cash from the donation box and food from the cupboard. “And don’t call the cops,” he shouted. “Why should I call the police?” answered the abbot calmly. “Those donations are ⁶⁵⁾ _____, and I ⁶⁶⁾ _____. You have stolen nothing.” A few days later, the abbot read that ⁶⁷⁾ _____. He ⁶⁸⁾ _____ ten years in jail.

도둑은 혼란스러워하며 잠시 멈칫했다. 그는 자신의 안위에 대한 수도원장의 배려에 깜짝 놀랐다. 그럼에도, 그는 서둘러 헌금함에서 꺼낸 헌금과 찬장에서 꺼낸 음식으로 자신의 주머니를 채웠다. “경찰에 전화하지 마시오.”라고 그가 소리쳤다. “내가 왜 경찰에 전화하겠습니까?”라고 수도원장이 태연하게 대답했다. “그 헌금은 당신 같은 어려운 사람들을 돕기 위한 것입니다. 그리고, 나는 당신에게 무료로 음식을 준 것입니다. 당신은 아무것도 훔치지 않았습니다.” 며칠 후, 수도원장은 그 강도가 다른 집에서 도둑질을 하다가 잡혔다는 기사를 읽었다. 그는 10년의 감옥형을 선고받았다.

Just over ten years later, the same abbot awoke to the sound of someone in the shrine room. He got up to investigate and, saw the old burglar standing next to the donation box. “Remember me?” shouted the burglar. “Yes.” sighed the abbot. “Here’s the key.” Then the burglar smiled, and said gently, “Sir, put away the key. I couldn’t ⁶⁹⁾ _____ all those long days in prison. You were ⁷⁰⁾ _____, who actually cared about me. I have come back to steal again, but this time ⁷¹⁾ _____. Please, make me your disciple.”

10년이 막 지난 후, 그 수도원장은 성전의 방에 누가 있는 것 같은 소리에 잠이 깬다. 그는 일어나서 확인해 보았고, 이전의 그 강도가 헌금함 옆에 서 있는 것을 보았다. “저를 기억하시나요?”하고 강도가 외쳤다. “그럼요.”하고 수도원장이 한숨지며 말했다. “열쇠 여기 있습니다.” 그러자 강도가 미소지으며, 부드럽게 말했다. “선생님, 열쇠는 넣어 두십시오. 저는 감옥에 있는 그 긴 세월 내내 당신에 대한 생각을 멈출 수 없었습니다. 제 평생 당신은 제게 친절했던, 저에게 진정으로 마음을 써 주셨던 유일한 분이셨습니다. 저는 다시 훔치러 왔습니다. 하지만, 이번에는 당신의 친절과 내적 평안함의 비밀을 가지러 왔습니다. 저를 제자로 삼아 주십시오.”

한 줄 해석 – 주어진 문장들을 우리말로 해석하시오.

1. It is something of a common idea among animal behaviorists that wild animals do not tolerate disabilities, and that animals who are unfortunate enough to be born with a physical disability or fall ill rarely last very long. ¹⁾

2. I am doubtful. ²⁾

3. Recent research on many species has shown that young animals born with serious disabilities are nevertheless able to live with the help of their mothers and sometimes other friends and relatives. ³⁾

4. This is particularly true of elephants but applies to many species. ⁴⁾

5. Indeed, animals may have no concept of “disability” in the way humans do. ⁵⁾

6. Inspiring in this instance is the account Kim Sturla gave of Helen, a completely tame hen who was found wandering the streets of San Francisco. ⁶⁾

7. She was totally blind, and dogs were attacking her when a homeless person took pity on the hen and rescued her. ⁷⁾

8. She was taken to the city’s animal shelter, where a call was put through to Animal Place to see if they would be willing to give her a home. ⁸⁾

9. Helen was born with a condition called cryptophthalmos, meaning that her eyelids had never formed properly and therefore never opened. ⁹⁾

10. One foot was missing and one of her legs was several inches shorter than the other. ¹⁰⁾

- 11.** Concerned on the first night that Helen might become the object of contempt from the other hens and roosters, Sturla set up a special nest in the barn. ¹¹⁾
- 12.** But when she opened up the door the following morning, a triumphant Helen greeted her sitting proudly on the top perch. ¹²⁾
- 13.** Blind and lame, she had somehow found this spot. ¹³⁾
- 14.** Far from feeling contempt for Helen's disabilities, the other birds stood in a kind of admiration for her, and she lives to this day in complete harmony with the rest of the flock, grooming her feathers, enjoying the sun, and dust-bathing with pure delight. ¹⁴⁾

어법 선택 - [] 안의 표현 중 어법적으로 바른 것을 고르시오.

It is something of a common idea among animal behaviorists ¹⁵[who / that] wild animals do not tolerate disabilities, and ¹⁶[that / which] animals who are ¹⁷[unfortunate enough / enough unfortunate] to be born with a physical disability or fall ill rarely last very long. I am doubtful. Recent research on many species has shown ¹⁸[what / that] young animals born with serious disabilities are nevertheless able to live with the help of their mothers and sometimes ¹⁹[other / another] friends and relatives.

This is particularly true of elephants but applies to many species. Indeed, animals may have no concept of "disability" in the way humans do. ²⁰[Inspiring / Inspired] in this instance is the account Kim Sturla ²¹[gave / give] of Helen, a completely tame hen who was found ²²[to wander / wandering] the streets of San Francisco. She was totally blind, and dogs were ²³[attacking / attacked] her when a homeless person took pity on the hen and rescued her.

She was taken to the city's animal shelter, ²⁴[when / where] a call was put through to Animal Place to see ²⁵[that / if] they would be willing to give her a home. Helen was born with a condition called cryptophthalmos, meaning ²⁶[what / that] her eyelids ²⁷[had never formed / has never formed] properly and therefore never opened. One foot was missing and one of her legs was several inches shorter than ²⁸[the other / another]. Concerned on the first night ²⁹[when / that] Helen might become the object of contempt from the other hens and roosters, Sturla set up a special nest in the barn.

But when she opened up the door the following morning, a triumphant Helen greeted her ³⁰[to sit / sitting] proudly on the top perch. Blind and lame, she ³¹[had / has] somehow found this spot. Far from feeling contempt for Helen's disabilities, the other birds stood in a kind of admiration for her, and she lives to this day in complete harmony with the rest of the flock, ³²[to groom / grooming] her feathers, ³³[to enjoy / enjoying] the sun, and dust-bathing with pure delight.

어법 수정 - [] 안의 표현을 모두 어법적으로 바르게 고치시오.

It is something of a common idea among animal behaviorists ³⁴[who] wild animals do not tolerate disabilities, and ³⁵[which] animals who are ³⁶[enough unfortunate] to be born with a physical disability or fall ill rarely last very long. I am doubtful. Recent research on many species has shown ³⁷[what] young animals born with serious disabilities are nevertheless able to live with the help of their mothers and sometimes ³⁸[another] friends and relatives.

This is particularly true of elephants but applies to many species. Indeed, animals may have no concept of "disability" in the way humans do. ³⁹[Inspired] in this instance is the account Kim Sturla ⁴⁰[give] of Helen, a completely tame hen who was found ⁴¹[to wander] the streets of San Francisco. She was totally blind, and dogs were ⁴²[attacked] her when a homeless person took pity on the hen and rescued her.

She was taken to the city's animal shelter, ⁴³[when] a call was put through to Animal Place to see ⁴⁴[that] they would be willing to give her a home. Helen was born with a condition called cryptophthalmos, meaning ⁴⁵[what] her eyelids ⁴⁶[has never formed] properly and therefore never opened. One foot was missing and one of her legs was several inches shorter than ⁴⁷[another]. Concerned on the first night ⁴⁸[when] Helen might become the object of contempt from the other hens and roosters, Sturla set up a special nest in the barn.

But when she opened up the door the following morning, a triumphant Helen greeted her ⁴⁹[to sit] proudly on the top perch. Blind and lame, she ⁵⁰[has] somehow found this spot. Far from feeling contempt for Helen's disabilities, the other birds stood in a kind of admiration for her, and she lives to this day in complete harmony with the rest of the flock, ⁵¹[to groom] her feathers, ⁵²[to enjoy] the sun, and dust-bathing with pure delight.

날말 채우기 - [] 안에 문맥상/어법상 알맞은 단어를 채우시오.

It is something of a common idea among animal behaviorists that ⁵³⁾ _____, and that ⁵⁴⁾ _____. I am doubtful. Recent research on many species has shown that young animals born with serious disabilities are nevertheless able to ⁵⁵⁾ _____ and sometimes other friends and relatives.

야생동물들은 장애를 용인하지 않으며 운이 좋지 않아서 신체적 장애를 갖고 태어나거나 병에 걸린 동물들은 좀처럼 오래가지 못한다는 말은 동물 행동학자들 사이에서는 어느 정도 흔한 생각이다. 나는 (그것에 대해) 의심한다. 많은 종들에 대한 최근의 연구는 심각한 장애를 안고 태어난 어린 동물들이 그럼에도 불구하고 자기들의 어미의 도움으로, 때로는 다른 친구나 친척들의 도움으로 살 수 있다는 것을 보여 주었다.

This is particularly true of elephants but applies to many species. Indeed, animals may have no concept of “⁵⁶⁾ _____” in the way humans do. ⁵⁷⁾ _____ is the account Kim Sturla gave of Helen, a completely tame hen who was found wandering the streets of San Francisco. She was totally blind, and dogs were attacking her when a homeless person ⁵⁸⁾ _____ the hen and rescued her.

이는 특히 코끼리들에게 맞는 말이지만 많은 종들에게도 해당된다. 실은 동물들은 인간이 갖고 있는 ‘장애’라는 개념을 가지고 있지 않을 수도 있다. 이 경우에 있어서 영감을 주는 것이 샌프란시스코의 거리를 배회하다 발견된 완전히 길들여진 암탉 Helen에 관해 Kim Sturla가 해 준 이야기이다. 그 암탉은 완전히 눈이 멀었고 개들이 그 암탉을 공격하고 있었는데 그때 한 노숙자가 가엽게 여겨 그 암탉을 구해 주었다.

She was taken to the city’s animal shelter, where a call was put through to Animal Place to see ⁵⁹⁾ _____. Helen was born with a condition called cryptophthalmos, meaning that her eyelids ⁶⁰⁾ _____. One foot was missing and one of her legs was several inches shorter than the other. Concerned on the first night that ⁶¹⁾ _____ from the other hens and roosters, Sturla set up a special nest in the barn.

그 암탉은 시 동물보호소로 옮겨졌고 그곳에서 그 암탉에게 살 곳을 기꺼이 마련해 줄 수 있는지 알아보기 위해 Animal Place로 전화가 연결되었다. Helen은 잠재안구라는 질환을 가지고 태어났는데, 이는 그 암탉의 눈꺼풀이 제대로 형성되지 않아서 결코 떠지지 않았다는 것을 의미한다. 한쪽 발도 없었고 그 암탉의 다리 중 하나는 다른 쪽보다 몇 인치 더 짧았다. 첫날 밤 Helen이 다른 암탉과 수탉들로부터 깔봄의 대상이 될 수도 있다고 걱정하여 Sturla는 우리 안에 특별한 동지를 하나 마련했다.

But when she opened up the door the following morning, a triumphant Helen ⁶²⁾ _____. Blind and lame, she had somehow found this spot. ⁶³⁾ _____. Helen’s disabilities, the other birds stood in a kind of ⁶⁴⁾ _____ for her, and she lives to this day ⁶⁵⁾ _____, grooming her feathers, enjoying the sun, and dust-bathing with pure delight.

그러나 다음 날 아침에 그녀가 문을 열었을 때 의기양양한 Helen이 맨 위 화에 자랑스럽게 앉아서 그녀를 맞이했다. 눈이 멀고 다리를 절었지만 그 암탉은 어떻게 해서든지 이 자리를 찾았던 것이다. Helen의 장애에 대해 깔보기는커녕 다른 닭들은 그 암탉을 우러러보는 듯이 서 있었고, 그 암탉은 깃털을 손질하고, 햇빛을 즐기고, 순전한 기쁨을 느끼며 흙 목욕을 하면서, 지금까지 우리의 나머지들과 완전한 조화 속에서 살고 있다.

- Answer Sheet -

2021학년도 EBS 수능특강 영어 18강 - Gateway

- 1) 나무의 색깔이 마치 불타는 것처럼 보였고, 빨간색과 오렌지색이 노란색과 황금색과 닮고 있었다.
- 2) 이때가 Nina가 가장 좋아하는 계절이었지만, 그녀는 Marie가 운전하는 수 시간 동안 계속 말이 없었다.
- 3) Nina는 챔피언 벨트를 빼앗기고 난 이후로 계속 깊은 슬픔에 잠겨 있었다.
- 4) 이제는 전 챔피언이 되어버린 그녀는 복싱계에서 은퇴하는 것을 생각하고 있었다.
- 5) 그녀의 오랜 친구이자 트레이너인 Marie는 그녀의 고통을 함께 나누었다.
- 6) 또 한 시간의 침묵이 지난 후 Marie와 Nina는 'Sauble 폭포'라는 표지판을 보았다.
- 7) Marie는 이곳이 그들이 멈추어 서기에 좋은 장소일 것이라고 생각했다.
- 8) Marie는 주차장 안으로 차를 댔다.
- 9) Marie와 Nina는 폭포를 구경하기 위해 길을 내려갔다.
- 10) '조심해서 걸으세요. 바위가 미끄럽습니다.'라고 쓰인 또 다른 표지판이 있었다.
- 11) 그들은 폭포가 여러 층의 바위에서 쏟아져 나오는 것을 보았다.
- 12) 거기에는 그들 외에 아무도 없었다.
- 13) "저것들 좀 봐!" Marie는 폭포를 향해 이동하는 물속의 움직임에 가리켰다.
- 14) 수백 개의 물고기 꼬리가 물살을 거슬러 올라가면서 햇빛을 받아 번쩍거리고 있었다.
- 15) 그들은 자기들 아래 물속에서 연어들이 천천히 몸을 움직이고 있는 것을 보았다.
- 16) Marie와 Nina가 계속 연어를 지켜보고 있었을 때, 커다란 연어 한 마리가 갑자기 뛰어올랐다.
- 17) 그것은 뛰어올라서 위쪽의 세차게 흐르는 물 위로 넘어가려고 했지만, 허사였다.
- 18) 그들은 한마디 말도 없이 서서 그 물고기가 애쓰는 것을 지켜보았다.
- 19) 또 한 마리가 뛰어올랐고 몸통이 빙글 돌아 마침내 폭포를 넘어가는 데 성공했다.
- 20) 또 다른 한 마리가 뛰어올랐으나 물의 힘으로 뒤로 쓸려 내려갔다.
- 21) Marie는 연어들을 지켜보면서 Nina가 그들의 계속되는 도전에 시선을 고정하고 있는 것을 알아차렸다.
- 22) 연어가 뛰어올라 몸을 비를 때마다 Nina의 심장은 빠르게 뛰고 있었다.
- 23) 그때 한 마리의 작은 연어가 힘차게 돌진하여 완전히 몸을 한 바퀴 돌려 폭포를 넘어가는 데 성공했다.
- 24) "저 연어가 해냈어!" Nina는 감탄하면서 그 성공에 환호했다.
- 25) 그런 다음 더 많은 연어들이 뒤따라 성공했다.
- 26) 그녀는 그것들을 바라보는 것이 부끄러웠다.
- 27) 잠시 후 그녀는 Marie 쪽으로 몸을 돌려서 "내 사전에 포기라는 말은 없어. Marie, 나는 내 챔피언 벨트를 되찾을 거야."라고 말했다.
- 28) Marie는 환하게 미소를 지으며 고개를 끄덕였다. "우리 훈련은 내일 시작이야. 힘들 거야. 준비되었어?"
- 29) 그들은 길을 걸어올라 차로 돌아가면서 물고기들이 물속에서 첨벙거리는 소리를 여전히 들을 수 있었다.
- 30) competing
- 31) silent
- 32) had been
- 33) another
- 34) to stop

- 35) spilling
- 36) moving
- 37) moving
- 38) watching
- 39) itself
- 40) spinning
- 41) washed
- 42) Watching
- 43) fixing
- 44) Walking
- 45) splashing
- 46) competing
- 47) silent
- 48) had been
- 49) another
- 50) to stop
- 51) spilling
- 52) moving
- 53) moving
- 54) watching
- 55) itself
- 56) spinning
- 57) washed
- 58) Watching
- 59) fixing
- 60) Walking
- 61) splashing
- 62) had been heartbroken after losing her championship belt
- 63) this would be a good place for them to stop
- 64) they saw salmon slowly moving their bodies
- 65) in vain
- 66) watching the fish struggling
- 67) until it made it over the falls
- 68) noticed Nina fixing her eyes on their continuing challenge
- 69) with admiration
- 70) Giving up is not in my vocabulary
- 71) get my championship belt back
- 72) Walking up the path and back to the car
- 73) they could still hear the fish splashing in the water

2021학년도 EBS 수능특강 영어 18강 - 01번~03번

- 1) Cuoi는 가난한 가정에서 태어났고 그는 가족을 부양하기 위해 여러 가지 일을 해야 했다.
- 2) 어느 날, 집에서 먼 숲에서 땀감을 모으고 있던 중에, Cuoi는 호랑이 새끼를 우연히 발견하고 그것을 들어 올렸다.
- 3) 그런 다음, 그는 으르렁거리는 무서운 소리를 들었다.
- 4) 그것은 어미 호랑이였다.
- 5) Cuoi는 새끼를 땅에 내던지고 겁에 질려 가장 가까운 나무의 가지 위로 재빨리 움직여 올라갔다.
- 6) 잠시 후 어미 호랑이가 دم불을 헤치며 나왔고 죽은 새끼의 몸을 보자 으르렁거렸다.
- 7) Cuoi가 서둘러 도망가면서 그 새끼를 땅에 너무 세게 던진 탓에 그것이 죽어버린 것이다.
- 8) 그런 다음, 이상한 일이 일어났다.
- 9) 그 어미 호랑이는 근처의 개울로 가서 바니안나무의 잎을 모았다.
- 10) 호랑이는 그것을 씹어서 연한 한 덩어리로 만든 다음 죽은 새끼의 머리에 발랐다.

- 11) 즉시 그 어린 호랑이는 벌떡 일어나 마치 아무 일도 일어나지 않은 듯 뛰어다녔다.
- 12) 그 어미 호랑이와 새끼가 사라졌을 때, Cuoi는 기적을 행하는 그 바니안나무로 가서 그것의 잎을 한 움큼 모았다.
- 13) 집에 오는 길에 그는 길가에 누워 있는 죽은 개를 (우연히) 발견했다.
- 14) Cuoi는 곧이어 그 잎을 씹어 한 덩어리로 만든 다음 그것을 개의 머리에 발랐다.
- 15) 몇 분 후 그 동물은 살아났다. 그것은 벌떡 일어섰다.
- 16) Cuoi는 바니안나무에게로 돌아가, 그것을 뿌리째 뽑은 다음, 그것을 자신의 뜰에 다시 심었다.
- 17) 그는 자기 어머니에게 그 나무를 심은 곳에 더러운 물을 버리지 말라고 경고했다.
- 18) “그러지 않으시면, 그것은 하늘로 날아가 버릴 거예요.”라고 그는 농담 삼아 말했다.
- 19) Cuoi의 어머니는 이 경고에 전혀 주의를 기울이지 않았고 나무 근처에 계속 더러운 물을 버렸다.
- 20) 어느 날 그 나무는 천천히 땅으로부터 자신을 뽑아 당겨 올라와 하늘로 날아오르기 시작했다.
- 21) 잡일을 하고 돌아오다가, Cuoi는 이것을 알아차리고 그것이 날아가 버리지 않도록 그것의 뿌리를 움켜잡았다.
- 22) 그렇지만 그는 나무를 지구에 붙들어 둘 만큼 충분히 무겁지 않았다.
- 23) 대신, 그는 그것과 함께 하늘로 실려갔다.
- 24) 여러 날이 지난 다음, Cuoi와 그 나무는 낯선 새로운 세계, 즉 달에 도착했다.
- 25) Cuoi는 거기에 그 나무를 심고 앉아서 곤경에서 벗어날 길을 생각해 내려 했다. 그러나 해결책이 없었다.
- 26) 그곳 달에서 그는 해마다, 심지어 오늘날까지도, 앉아서 계속 기다리고 있다.
- 27) gathering
- 28) picked it up
- 29) had thrown
- 30) had been killed
- 31) had happened
- 32) had disappeared
- 33) lying
- 34) was restored
- 35) to dump
- 36) where
- 37) itself
- 38) Returning
- 39) from flying
- 40) heavy enough
- 41) gathering
- 42) picked it up
- 43) had thrown
- 44) had been killed
- 45) had happened
- 46) had disappeared
- 47) lying
- 48) was restored
- 49) to dump
- 50) where
- 51) itself
- 52) Returning
- 53) from flying
- 54) heavy enough
- 55) while gathering wood in the forest far from home
- 56) had thrown the cub to the ground with such force it had been killed

- 57) chewed them into a pulp which she then applied to the head of the dead cub
- 58) as if nothing had happened
- 59) was restored to life
- 60) warned his mother never to dump dirty water where the tree was planted
- 61) Returning from his chores
- 62) to keep it from flying away
- 63) not heavy enough to keep the tree on the Earth
- 64) to figure out a way out of his predicament

2021학년도 EBS 수능특강 영어 18강 - 04번~06번

- 1) Branch Rickey라는 이름의 야구계 저명인사인 연장자는 갑자기 무미건조하고 사무적인 표정을 바꾸어 젊은 아프리카계 미국인 운동선수를 공격했다.
- 2) 그는 “너는 그냥 흑인이고 따라서 너는 결코 빅 리그에서 성공하지 못할 거야!”라고 소리쳤다.
- 3) 정신적 타격과 놀라움으로 경직된 청년은 위협하듯이 자기 주먹을 짝 쥐었다가 풀었지만, 연장자는 더 가까이 다가와 적개심을 가지고 그를 걷어찼다.
- 4) 그러고는 끝났다.
- 5) 연장자, 그러니까 야구팀 구단주는 뒤로 물러났고, 두 사람은 아무 말 없이 서로를 살폈다.
- 6) 청년은 “왜 제게 이런 것들을 말해야만 하는 겁니까, Rickey 씨?”라고 말했다.
- 7) Brooklyn Dodgers 구단주이자 야구계의 존경받는 인물인 Branch Rickey는 그가 취했던 거짓 태도를 중단하고 미소를 지으며 청년의 어깨를 가볍게 건드렸다.
- 8) 잠깐 전에 그들은 아프리카계 미국인 청년 Jackie Robinson에 대한 메이저 리그 야구 경력의 가능성을 논의하던 중이었다.
- 9) 그 해는 1945년이었고, 아프리카계 미국인들은 메이저 리그에서 금지되어 있었다.
- 10) Rickey는 Robinson에게 그가 성공하려면 두 가지를 필요로 할 것이라고 주의를 주었다.
- 11) 이것들(그 두 가지)은 최고의 선수들과 함께 야구를 할 수 있는 능력과 메이저 리그 야구 최초의 아프리카계 미국인 선수를 향한 엄청난 적의(敵意)를 견뎌낼 능력이었다.
- 12) 후자에 대한 Jackie의 인내심을 시험하면서, Rickey는 가장한 분노를 통해 Robinson이 직면할 증오를 (행동으로) 보여 주려 했던 것이었다.
- 13) Rickey는 인종 차별주의자에 대한 자신의 극적이고 사실적인 묘사를 언급하며 “자네는 이러한 일을 헤쳐 나갈 수 있다고 생각하는가?”라고 말했다.
- 14) Robinson은 “제가 기도한다면 할 수 있습니다.”라고 부드럽게 대답했다.
- 15) 앞으로 닥칠 어려움에 대한 Rickey의 예측은 그보다 더 정확할 수는 없었을 것이다.
- 16) 경기장에서의 야유, 끊임없는 모욕, 그리고 그를 다치게 하기 위한 상대 팀 선수들의 강철 스파이크 사용이 있었다.
- 17) 팀 동료들은 홈런을 치고 나서 홈플레이트를 지날 때 전통적으로 행하는 악수와 환호를 그에게 주는 것조차 거부했다.
- 18) 하지만 Jackie는 견뎌냈다.
- 19) 그리고 그가 1947년 신인상을 받은 후 팬들은 그를 위대한 선수 중 한 명으로 만든, 기도에서 우러난 인내심에 대해 알게 되었다.
- 20) 야구를 하기 위해서 어느 누구도 성인(聖人)의 자격을 갖추는 필요는 없지만, 그는 겸허하게 처신했다.
- 21) 그와 Rickey 둘 다 나중에 야구 명예의 전당에 이름을 올리는 영예를 누렸다.
- 22) stiff

- 23) Why
- 24) had taken
- 25) had been discussing
- 26) barred
- 27) that
- 28) to demonstrate
- 29) referring
- 30) could not have been
- 31) using
- 32) cheer
- 33) crossing
- 34) winning
- 35) of
- 36) himself
- 37) being elected
- 38) stiff
- 39) Why
- 40) had taken
- 41) had been discussing
- 42) barred
- 43) that
- 44) to demonstrate
- 45) referring
- 46) could not have been
- 47) using
- 48) cheer
- 49) crossing
- 50) winning
- 51) of
- 52) himself
- 53) being elected
- 54) stiff with hurt and surprise
- 55) with hostility
- 56) the false pose he had taken
- 57) had been discussing the possibility of a career in big-time baseball for
- 58) were barred from the major leagues
- 59) he would need two things to succeed
- 60) ability to play baseball with the best
- 61) ability to stand the massive resentment toward the first African-American player
- 62) patience
- 63) through pretended anger
- 64) referring to his dramatic and realistic portrayal of a racist
- 65) prediction
- 66) could not have been more accurate
- 67) endured
- 68) aware of the prayer-born patience that made him one of the great men of the game
- 69) humbled himself
- 70) honored by being elected into

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- 1) 수도권장은 어느 날 아침 일찍 잠에서 깬다.
- 2) 이상할 것은 없었다.
- 3) 그러나 이날 아침에 그는 가까운 성전의 방에서 무언가 움직이는 소리에 잠이 깨었다.
- 4) 대부분의 수도사들은 보통 아침 '찬송'을 행하고 있을 것이

- 있기 때문에 그것은 흔치 않은 일이었으므로 그는 (무슨 일인지) 알아보러 나섰다.
- 5) 어둠 속에서 그는 복면을 한 사람의 실루엣을 보았다.
- 6) 그것은 강도였다.
- 7) 잠시 침묵이 흐른 후에 "친구여, 무엇을 원하십니까?"라고 수도권장이 친절하게 말했다.
- 8) "헌금함 열쇠를 내놓으시오."라고 강도가 말했다.
- 9) 수도권장은 그의 손에 있는 무기를 보았지만 두려움을 느끼지 않았다.
- 10) 오로지 그 젊은이에 대해 연민만 느껴질 뿐이었다.
- 11) "물론이지요."라고 천천히 열쇠를 건네주면서 그가 말했다.
- 12) 그 도둑이 황급히 헌금 상자를 비우고 있을 때, 수도권장은 그 강도의 겉옷에 구멍이 나 있고 그의 얼굴은 창백하고 수척한 것을 발견했다.
- 13) "젊은이, 그대가 마지막으로 식사한 것이 언제입니까?"라고 수도권장이 물었다.
- 14) "닥치시오!"라고 강도가 소리쳤다.
- 15) 수도권장은 다정하게 응답했다. "헌금함 옆에 있는 찬장에 가면 음식이 좀 있을 것입니다. 마음껏 드십시오."
- 16) 도둑은 혼란스러워하며 잠시 멈춰섰다.
- 17) 그는 자신의 안위에 대한 수도권장의 배려에 깜짝 놀랐다.
- 18) 그럼에도, 그는 서둘러 헌금함에서 꺼낸 현금과 찬장에서 꺼낸 음식으로 자신의 주머니를 채웠다.
- 19) "경찰에 전화하지 마시오."라고 그가 소리쳤다.
- 20) "내가 왜 경찰에 전화하겠습니까?"라고 수도권장이 태연하게 대답했다.
- 21) "그 헌금은 당신 같은 어려운 사람들을 돕기 위한 것입니다. 그리고, 나는 당신에게 무료로 음식을 준 것입니다. 당신은 아무것도 훔치지 않았습니다."
- 22) 며칠 후, 수도권장은 그 강도가 다른 집에서 도둑질을 하다가 잡혔다는 기사를 읽었다.
- 23) 그는 10년의 감옥형을 선고받았다.
- 24) 10년이 막 지난 후, 그 수도권장은 성전의 방에 누가 있는 것 같은 소리에 잠이 깬다.
- 25) 그는 일어나서 확인해 보았고, 이전의 그 강도가 헌금함 옆에 서 있는 것을 보았다.
- 26) "저를 기억하시나요?"하고 강도가 외쳤다.
- 27) "그럼요."하고 수도권장이 한숨지으며 말했다. "열쇠 여기 있습니다."
- 28) 그러자 강도가 미소지으며, 부드럽게 말했다. "선생님, 열쇠는 넣어 두십시오.
- 29) 저는 감옥에 있는 그 긴 세월 내내 당신에 대한 생각을 멈출 수 없었습니다.
- 30) 제 평생 당신은 제게 친절했던, 저에게 진정으로 마음을 써 주셨던 유일한 분이셨습니다.
- 31) 저는 다시 훔치러 왔습니다. 하지만, 이번에는 당신의 친절과 내적 평안함의 비밀을 가지러 왔습니다.
- 32) 저를 제자로 삼아 주십시오."
- 33) moving
- 34) practicing
- 35) taken
- 36) calmly
- 37) to help
- 38) have freely given
- 39) had been caught robbing
- 40) another
- 41) was sentenced
- 42) standing
- 43) thinking
- 44) who
- 45) who
- 46) moving

- 47) practicing
- 48) taken
- 49) calmly
- 50) to help
- 51) have freely given
- 52) had been caught robbing
- 53) another
- 54) was sentenced
- 55) standing
- 56) thinking
- 57) who
- 58) who
- 59) unusual
- 60) something moving in the nearby
- 61) compassion
- 62) confusion
- 63) taken aback
- 64) consideration
- 65) to help poor people like you
- 66) have freely given you the food
- 67) the burglar had been caught robbing another house
- 68) was sentenced to
- 69) stop thinking about you
- 70) the only person in my entire life who was kind to me
- 71) I have come to take your secret of kindness and inner peace

2021학년도 EBS 수능특강 영어 18강 - 10번~12번

- 1) 야생동물들은 장애를 용인하지 않으며 운이 좋지 않아서 신체적 장애를 갖고 태어나거나 병에 걸린 동물들은 좀처럼 오래 가지 못한다는 말은 동물 행동학자들 사이에서는 어느 정도 흔한 생각이다.
- 2) 나는 (그것에 대해) 의심한다.
- 3) 많은 종들에 대한 최근의 연구는 심각한 장애를 안고 태어난 어린 동물들이 그럼에도 불구하고 자기들의 어미의 도움으로, 때로는 다른 친구나 친척들의 도움으로 살 수 있다는 것을 보여 주었다.
- 4) 이는 특히 코끼리들에게 맞는 말이지만 많은 종들에게도 해당된다.
- 5) 실은 동물들은 인간이 갖고 있는 '장애'라는 개념을 가지고 있지 않을 수도 있다.
- 6) 이 경우에 있어서 영감을 주는 것이 샌프란시스코의 거리를 배회하다 발견된 완전히 길들여진 암탉 Helen에 관해 Kim Sturla가 해 준 이야기이다.
- 7) 그 암탉은 완전히 눈이 멀었고 개들이 그 암탉을 공격하고 있었는데 그때 한 노숙자가 가엽게 여겨 그 암탉을 구해 주었다.
- 8) 그 암탉은 시 동물보호소로 옮겨졌고 그곳에서 그 암탉에게 살 곳을 기꺼이 마련해 줄 수 있는지 알아보기 위해 Animal Place로 전화가 연결되었다.
- 9) Helen은 잠재안구라는 질환을 가지고 태어났는데, 이는 그 암탉의 눈꺼풀이 제대로 형성되지 않아서 결코 떠지지 않았다는 것을 의미한다.
- 10) 한쪽 발도 없었고 그 암탉의 다리 중 하나는 다른 쪽보다 몇 인치 더 짧았다.
- 11) 첫날 밤 Helen이 다른 암탉과 수탉들로부터 깔봄의 대상이 될 수도 있다고 걱정하여 Sturla는 우리 안에 특별한 동지를 하나 마련했다.
- 12) 그러나 다음 날 아침에 그녀가 문을 열었을 때 의기양양한

- Helen이 맨 위 화에 자랑스럽게 앉아서 그녀를 맞이했다.
- 13) 눈이 멀고 다리를 절었지만 그 암탉은 어떻게 해서든지 이 자리를 찾았던 것이다.
 - 14) Helen의 장애에 대해 깔보기는커녕 다른 닭들은 그 암탉을 우러러보는 듯이 서 있었고, 그 암탉은 깃털을 손질하고, 햇빛을 즐기고, 순전한 기쁨을 느끼며 흙 목욕을 하면서, 지금까지 무리의 나머지들과 완전한 조화 속에서 살고 있다.
 - 15) that
 - 16) that
 - 17) unfortunate enough
 - 18) that
 - 19) other
 - 20) Inspiring
 - 21) gave
 - 22) wandering
 - 23) attacking
 - 24) where
 - 25) if
 - 26) that
 - 27) had never formed
 - 28) the other
 - 29) that
 - 30) sitting
 - 31) had
 - 32) grooming
 - 33) enjoying
 - 34) that
 - 35) that
 - 36) unfortunate enough
 - 37) that
 - 38) other
 - 39) Inspiring
 - 40) gave
 - 41) wandering
 - 42) attacking
 - 43) where
 - 44) if
 - 45) that
 - 46) had never formed
 - 47) the other
 - 48) that
 - 49) sitting
 - 50) had
 - 51) grooming
 - 52) enjoying
 - 53) wild animals do not tolerate disabilities
 - 54) animals who are unfortunate enough to be born with a physical disability or fall ill rarely last very long
 - 55) live with the help of their mothers
 - 56) disability
 - 57) Inspiring in this instance
 - 58) took pity on
 - 59) if they would be willing to give her a home
 - 60) had never formed properly and therefore never opened
 - 61) Helen might become the object of contempt
 - 62) greeted her sitting proudly on the top perch
 - 63) Far from feeling contempt for
 - 64) admiration
 - 65) in complete harmony with the rest of the flock