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1주차 _ **병렬구조**

병렬구조

언제?

동사/to부정사/분사에 밑줄이 있고 그 앞에 and / but/ or이 등장하는 경우

행동영역

and/but/or를 기준으로 뒤에 나온 대상의 형태를 먼저 파악한 후, 그것과 병렬 가능한 형태를 앞에서 찾는다.

앞에 등장한 대상이 수식을 받아 구문이 길어지면 and/but/or와 멀리 떨어져 있어 병렬 대상을 파악하는 것이 어려워지기 때문이다

하지만 뒤에 나온 대상은 주로 and/but/or 바로 근처에 위치해 있기 때문에 비교적 병렬 대상 파악에 용이하다.

example

You might pick a child who you feel could do with feeling special that day and use their name. [o / x]

and 뒤에 등장한 use의 형태 파악

앞에 등장한 대상 중 병렬 가능한 형태 파악 → pick, feel, feeling

해석을 통해 use와 의미상 병렬을 이루는 대상 파악 → pick

따라서 어법상 옳은 표현. [o]

심화

to부정사 - 뒤에 to부정사 자리에서 to를 생략할 수 있다.

분사 - 현재분사와 과거분사를 같이 병렬할 수 있다.

example

Once again, like an explorer who finds a wonder nature, I was possessed to find out all I could and share my observations. [o / x]

'I'가 할 수 있는 모든 것을 발견하고 그것들에 사로잡혔다는 내용이므로 의미상 to find와 share가

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병렬 구조이다. 그런데 to share에서 to를 생략할 수 있으므로 어법상 옳은 표현. [o]

Process of understanding takes the form of the interpretation of data coming from the outside and generating by our mind. [o / x]

바깥 세상에서 오는 (능동)데이터와, 우리의 마음에서 만들어지는 (수동) 데이터를 해석한다는 내용이므로 의미상 data를 설명하는 현재분사 coming과 과거분사 generated가 병렬구조를 이루어야 한다. 따라서 어법상 틀린 표현. [x]

최근 평가원

1. He can take what's offered or refused to take anything.

[o / x]

2. For example, we might hear a song on the radio for the first time that catches our interest and decide we like it.

[o / x]

1) or 뒤에 등장한 refused의 형태 파악

앞에 등장한 대상 중 병렬 가능한 형태 파악 → take, offered

해석을 통해 refused와 의미상 병렬을 이루는 대상 파악 → take

따라서 어법상 틀린 표현. [x]

2) and 뒤에 등장한 decide의 형태 파악

앞에 등장한 대상 중 병렬 가능한 형태 파악 → hear, catches

해석을 통해 refused와 의미상 병렬을 이루는 대상 파악 → hear

따라서 어법상 옳은 표현. [o]

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스스로 해보기

01. You can pay your bills from your home computer or at your bank machine without ever using cash or writing a check. [o / x]
02. When they are grown, foxes get food the same way, by creeping toward an animal and jumping upon it. [o / x]
03. We do this mostly by speaking to other people and listening to what they say to us, and we can do this very easily. [o / x]
04. The present is the best time for me as a woman because living in a world at peace, being able to develop my mind and talents, and enjoying the love of my family and friends are the most important things in my life. [o / x]
05. When he sees something interesting, he can dive down to look at it, and then come to the top again and continue his swim. [o / x]
06. Her father saw what happened and jumping into the water with a knife. [o / x]
07. He plays better, runs faster, and shooting harder than all the other players. [o / x]
08. Moving, of course, allows the pups more chances for hunting their prey and find water during the long dry season. [o / x]
09. To preserve meat, the pioneers stored it by drying, salting, or to smoke the meat in the smokehouses. [o / x]
10. In its most advanced form, it is a highly skilled sport in which experts can slide down a mountain trail at more than 60 miles an hour, soar through the air for several hundred feet, or made quick turns through an obstacle course. [o / x]
11. There's a superstition among sailors that dolphins save drowning men by pushing them to the surface, or protect them from sharks by surrounding them. [o / x]
12. The squirrel would shoot up the tree, making only a brown streak from the bottom to the top, seize a hickory nut, and rush down again. [o / x]

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13. From that point on, he would look at power-hungry friends, acquaintances, and politicians, and to see that they were all getting too little for what it was costing them. [o / x]

14. They can save time by buying everything they need under one roof, rather than having to make a series of small purchases at different shops. [o / x]

15. When Isaac was fourteen years old, his mother wished him to leave school and assisted her in managing the farm. [o / x]

<정답>

- 01) [o] using and writing
- 02) [o] creeping and jumping
- 03) [o] speaking to and listening to
- 04) [o] living, being and enjoying
- 05) [o] dive, come, continue
- 06) [x] saw and jumped
- 07) [x] plays, runs and shoots
- 08) [x] hunting and finding
- 09) [x] drying, salting or smoking
- 10) [x] slide, soar or make
- 11) [o] save and protect
- 12) [o] shoot, seize and rush
- 13) [x] look at and see
- 14) [o] buying and having
- 15) [x] leave and assist